

# **Industry 4.0**

## **Commercial & Defense Industrial Base**

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# Industry 4.0

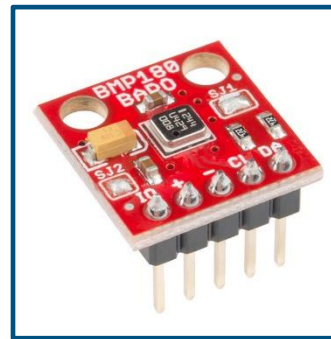
## Definition

Connecting the physical world to the digital and back to the physical

Requires human inspection



Deployment of sensor technology to physical asset and enterprise platform to monitor & assess



Real-time & automated inspection, monitoring and predictive technology

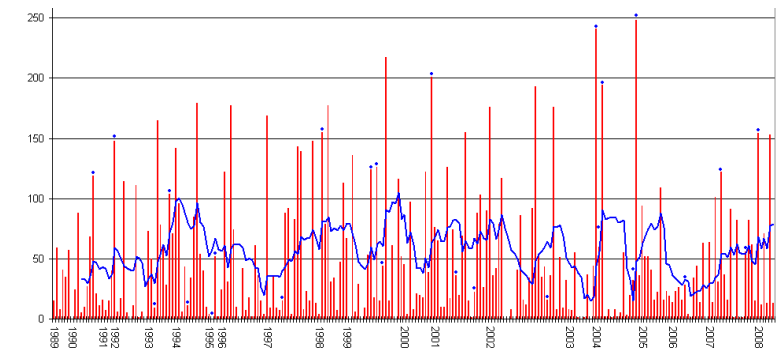


### Aircraft inspection

- ✓ Tolerance of tensile strength & heat
- ✓ Geometric measurement & conformity

### Equipment monitoring

- ✓ Calibration of equipment
- ✓ Part replacement based on usage

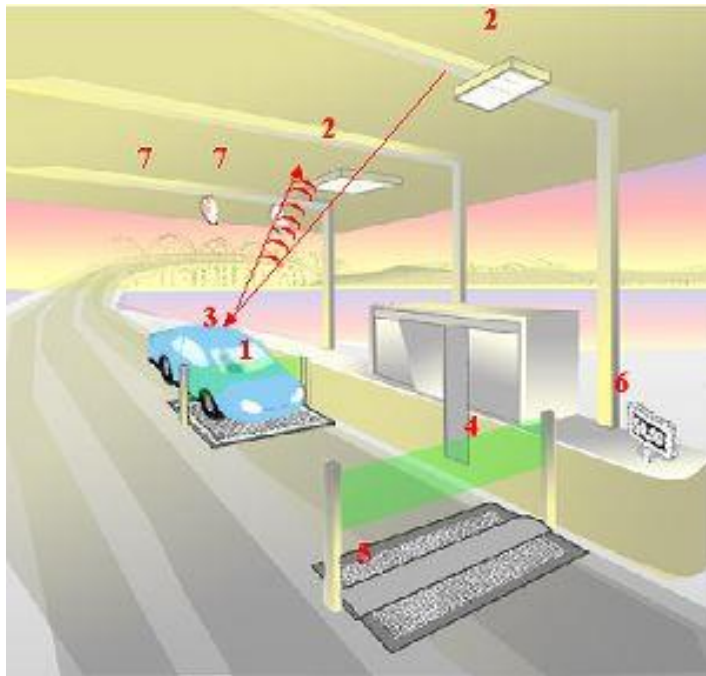




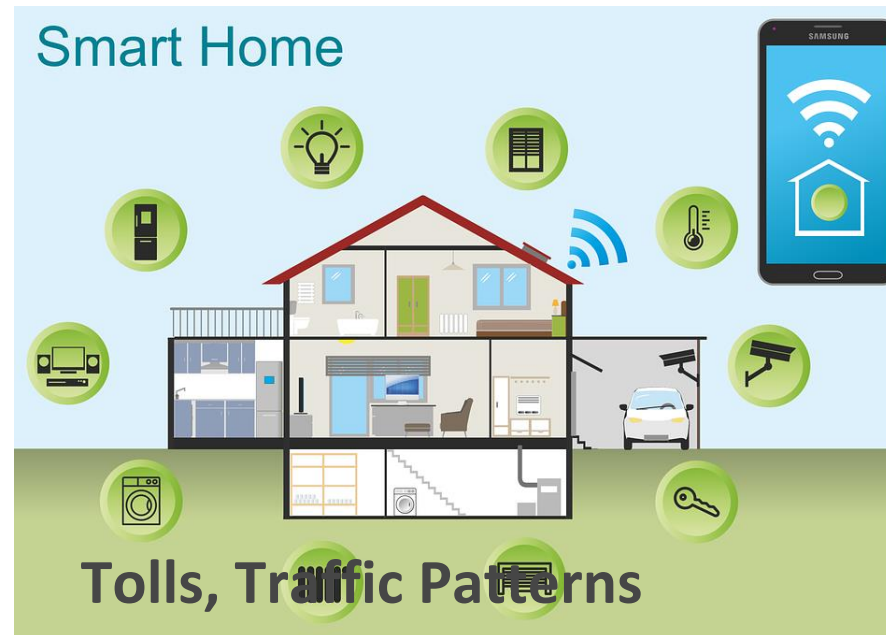
# Industry 4.0

## Applications

### Transportation



### Smart Homes



### Wearable Technology



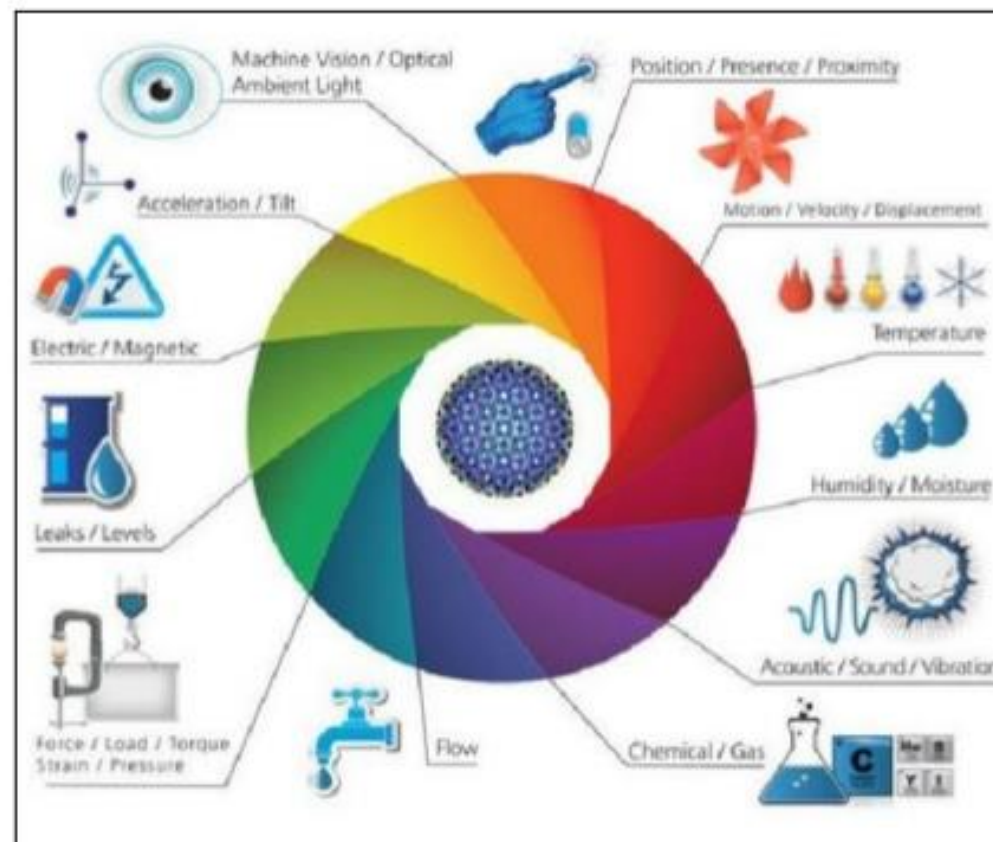
### Smart Factories

- machine diagnostics
- inventory management

### Automotive

- maintenance
- performance

### Defense/Military



### Agriculture

- soil & weather conditions
- Equipment

### Smart Home

- appliances
- security systems
- energy efficiencies

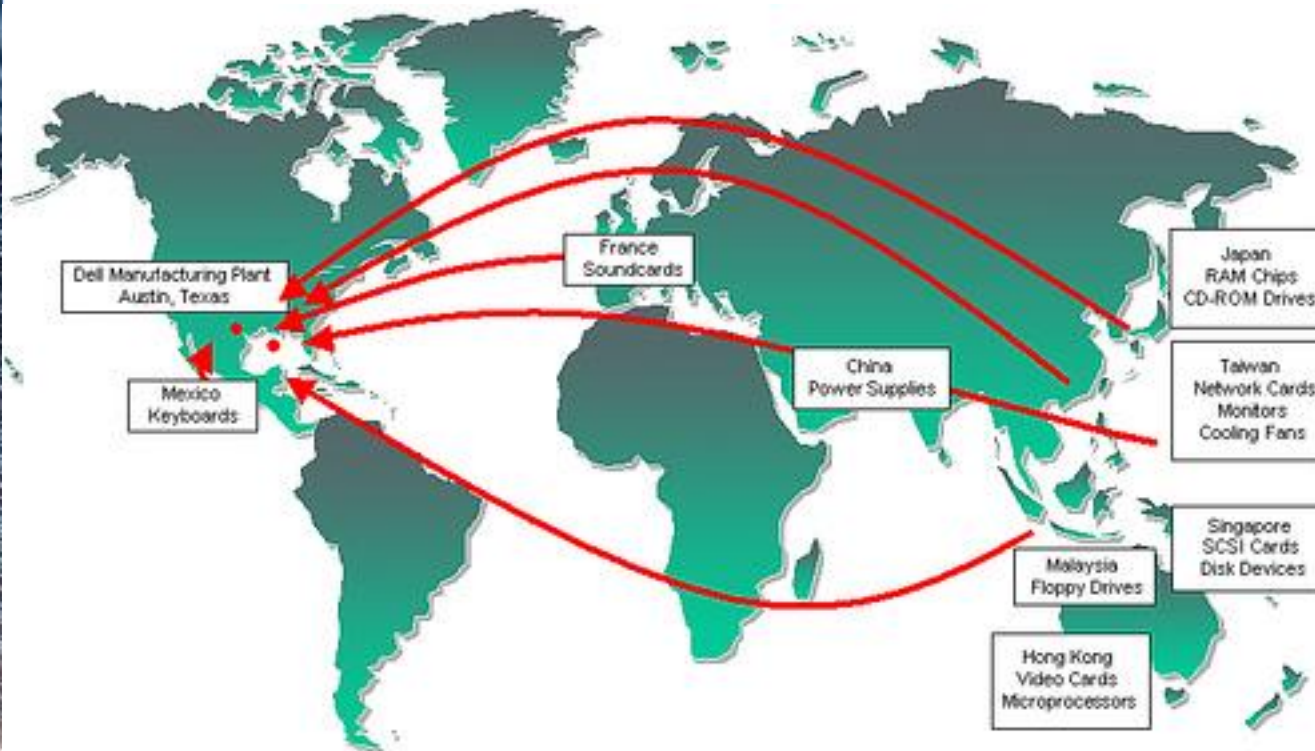
### Medical:

- vitals/Wearable monitors
- prosthetics



# Industry 4.0

## Benefits and Constraints for the Digital Transformation



**Ensures global supply flow of goods and services**

### Performance & efficiency

- ✓ Real-time performance on equipment
- ✓ Predictive analysis for supply & demand
- ✓ Monitor logistics and trends

**Democratization of big data**  
*For all to benefit*



**A global cybersecurity challenge**

### Privacy & Security

- ✓ Cyberthreats
- ✓ Authentication of materials
- ✓ Sabotage and Intellectual Property (IP) protection

**Weaponization of big data**  
*For some to exploit*



# Industry 4.0

## Opportunities & Challenges

### Defense Industrial Base

#### Opportunities

- Improved verification of vendors, materials & processes through a 'digital thread' monitoring from concept to execution
- Improved acquisition strategy through 'data mining' results

#### Challenges:

- Big Data: Collection, standardization & management
- Interoperability among competing systems, divisions
- Policy and Procurement can't keep up with technology
- Security: Cyber attacks, validated vendors, IP Protection
- Workforce

### Consumer Industrial Base

#### Opportunities

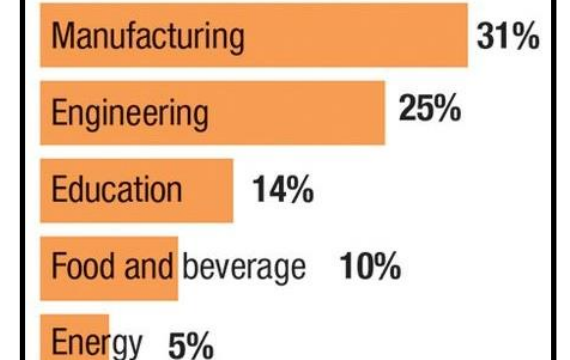
- Cost
- Process efficiencies

#### Challenges

- Security
- Workforce

#### Industries most susceptible to cyber threats

Ranked by percentage of cyber attacks targeting industrial control systems in the first half of 2017, according to a Kaspersky report cited by the Massachusetts Manufacturing Extension Partnership



Source: Kaspersky

**Innovation increases as product lifespan decreases**



**40 years**



**10 years**



**7 years**



# Industry 4.0

## Response & way forward

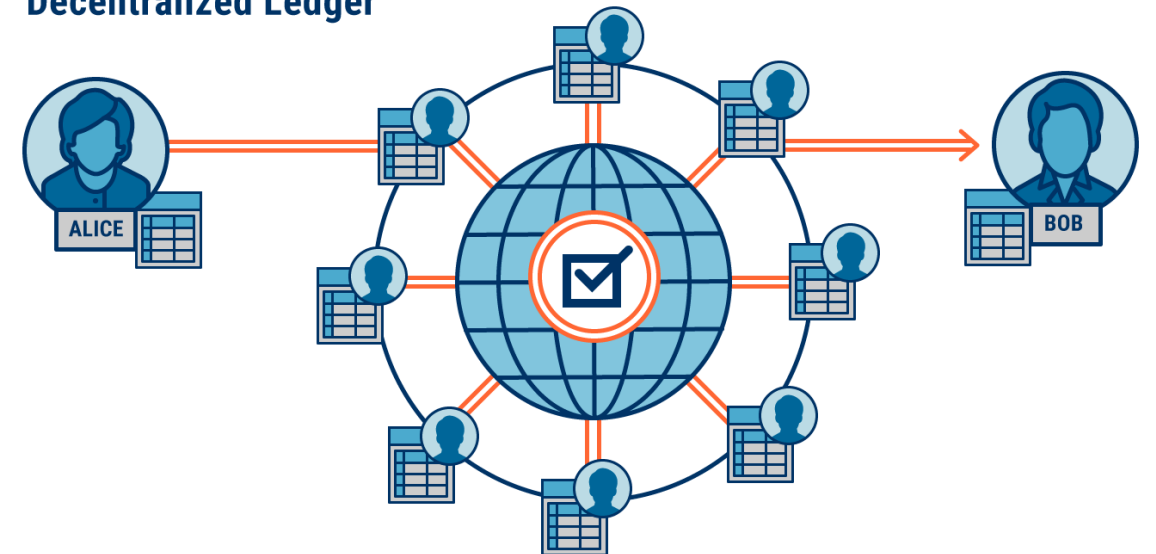
### Security/Privacy



### Technology

Blockchain allows nodes of protection

Decentralized Ledger



CBINSIGHTS

### Policy/Governance



*"The manufacturing and defense industrial base faces challenges (cyber, IP, supply chain risks) to respond to America's prosperity and security"*

**White House Report on the Defense Industrial Base**

**Big Data**

**Standards**

**Intellectual Property**

**Digital Supply chain**

**Message to Leadership:**

Technology innovations must go hand in hand with Policy/Governance and Security/Privacy

# Thank you!

## Global Innovation Competition (GICO)

Matching innovative ideas from small & medium size and startup businesses from all over the world with thought leaders and entrepreneurs

**Tuesday, 6 November**  
**4:00 -5:30pm**

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**ActiveMedia**