# Women Shaping Technology 

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FIVE GREAT SURGES OF DEVELOPMENT IN 240 YEARS driven by successive technological revolutions

## 1771

The 'Industrial Revolution' (machines, factories and canals)

1829 Age of Steam, Coal, Iron and Railways

1875 Age of Steel and Heavy Engineering (electrical, chemical, civil, naval)

1908
Age of the Automobile, Oil, Petrochemicals and Mass Production

1971 Age of Information Technology and Telecommunications

## Information, Technology and Communications (ITC) Industries Contribution to the US Economy:

ITC's Percentage of Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and GDP Growth


Women as percentage of law and medical degree earners, 1971-2010


## Women and Men Employed in Select High Tech Occupations in the U.S., 2012



## Losing Ground

In 1985, $37 \%$ of computer science were earned by women. In 2011, 18\%.


## Where Are Our Voices?

At Pinterest, valued near \$3.8 billion, had a 70\% female user base at the end of 2013 -

And a 100\% male board of directors.

Google, Facebook and Twitter all went public with all-male boards.

## Research Shows Diversity Matters

1. Mixed Gender work teams have higher IQs
2. Mixed Gender teams shown to be more innovative, creative and productive.
3. Diversity in senior management promotes diversity in the work force.

## The Cycle

Women represent less than
$10 \%$ of the venture capitalists...

Venture capitalists fund people they know...Therefore...

Women launch less than
$10 \%$ of the tech start-ups...
--Kauffman Foundation

## Steps You Can Take Today

1. Support women entrepreneurs.
2. Push for family-friendly policies and benefits in tech workplaces and beyond.
3. Press for women to take their place on boards of directors and leadership positions.
