### Co-Regulation in the e-Economy : The experience of the Global Business Dialogue on e-commerce as an example of policy-cooperation

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#### Overview

- O An European initiative, established in January 1999
- O A Global organization with 3 region structures
- A rapid development based on fast moving and strategy enabled (« CEO-led » + « Sherpas » network a light « on-line » secretariat)

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### **GBDe Guiding Principles**

- E-commerce has the potential to increase prosperity, create employment and improve lives
- The borderless nature of the Internet requires a global response to e-commerce policy challenges
- O The pace and scope of change requires business to play a leadership role in working with governments, governmental organizations, business groups, consumer organizations and other stakeholders to develop an effective e-commerce framework that is global, marketdriven and flexible
- E-commerce policy solutions should be market-driven and based on industry self-regulation wherever possible

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#### **GBDe Membership**

ICT Service Providers : BCE, Deutsche Telekom, France Telecom, Korea Telecom Freetel, NTT, Telefonica

# ICT Manufacturers :

Acer, Alcatel, Fujitsu, HP, Hitachi, IBM, NEC, Nokia, Sharp, Siemens, Toshiba

#### High-end Services:

ABN-Amro, Accenture Bank of Tokyo, BBVA, EDS, Nomura Research

### Media Producers and

Distributors:

AOL Time Warner,
Bertelsmann, Disney, MIH,
Vivendi Universal

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commerce

### **GBDe 2002 Co-chairs**

Overall & Europe/Africa Regional Co-chairs

Vivendi Jean-Marie Messier, Chairman & CEO Telefonica Fernando Abril-Martorell

O Americas Regional Co-chairs

AOL/TW Gerald Levin, CEO
BCE Jean Monty, President & CEO

O Asia/Oceania Regional Co-chairs

Fujitsu/FRI Michio Naruto, Special Representative/Chairman NIIT Rajendra S. Pawer, Chairman & Managing Director

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# Objectives (1)

- Developing an international electronic commerce framework through a policy cooperation and based on a policy vision plateform
- O Initiating constructive dialogue (advocacy outreach):
  - $-\ with\ key\ countries,\ regional\ organizations\ and\ multilateral\ institutions\ ;$
  - with governments and business representing lesser-developed, emerging and developed nations ;
  - with key business organizations (cooperation agreements with ICC, BIAC of the OECD, the eASEAN Task Force, APEC Business Advisory Council, Unesco)

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# $Objectives \ (II)$

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- O Influencing through « recommendations » :
  - establishing a private sector policy benchmark
  - key points incorporated into Government policy frameworks
  - Government initiatives timed to include outcome of GBDe policy deliberations
  - urging from Governments for GBDe to address particular issues

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#### Significant achievements (I)

- O Consumer Confidence
  - ADR
  - Trustmarks
  - Protection of Personal Data
- Convergence
- O Cultural Diversity
- O Cyber Ethics
- O Cyber Security

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#### Significant achievements (II)

- O Digital Bridges
- O E-Government
- O IPR
- O Internet Payments
- Taxation
- O Trade / WTO

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### Refocusing under way



- $\triangleright$  for Developing Policy Recommendations :
  - Convergence - Taxation
  - IPR
- > for Advocacy and Monitoring :
  - Consumer Confidence
  - Cyber Security - Digital Bridges
  - e-Government
  - Trade  $\ldots$  depending on the WTO Ministerial meeting in Doha in November

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### A first assessment

- GBDe, one of the world 's leading private sector voices on e-commerce / Internet related policy issues as well as a reference point for Governments
- O A success based principally on:
  - understanding of the respective roles on industry and government in shaping e-commerce policies globally;
  - ability to work with governments and other stakeholders to frame practical solutions to complex issues such as the digital divide;
  - direct involvement of CEOs of key companies;
  - the consensual nature of recommendations;
  - global character and composition; and
  - quality of work of Working Groups and Sherpas

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# General expectations

- > identify the main barriers hindering the development of electronic
- provide authoritative expertise on a range of electronic commerce policy areas;
- > show leadership on emerging e-commerce issues such as convergence;
- advance a comprehensive policy framework for the development of global electronic commerce; and
- provide the necessary leadership to gain adoption of « best practices » among global companies engaged in electronic commerce.

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