



A CASE-STUDY OF A CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT



Alessandro Bruno – Mario Po’
Global Forum, Athens 21,22 oct. 2008



**n.o. 239.832
inhabitants**

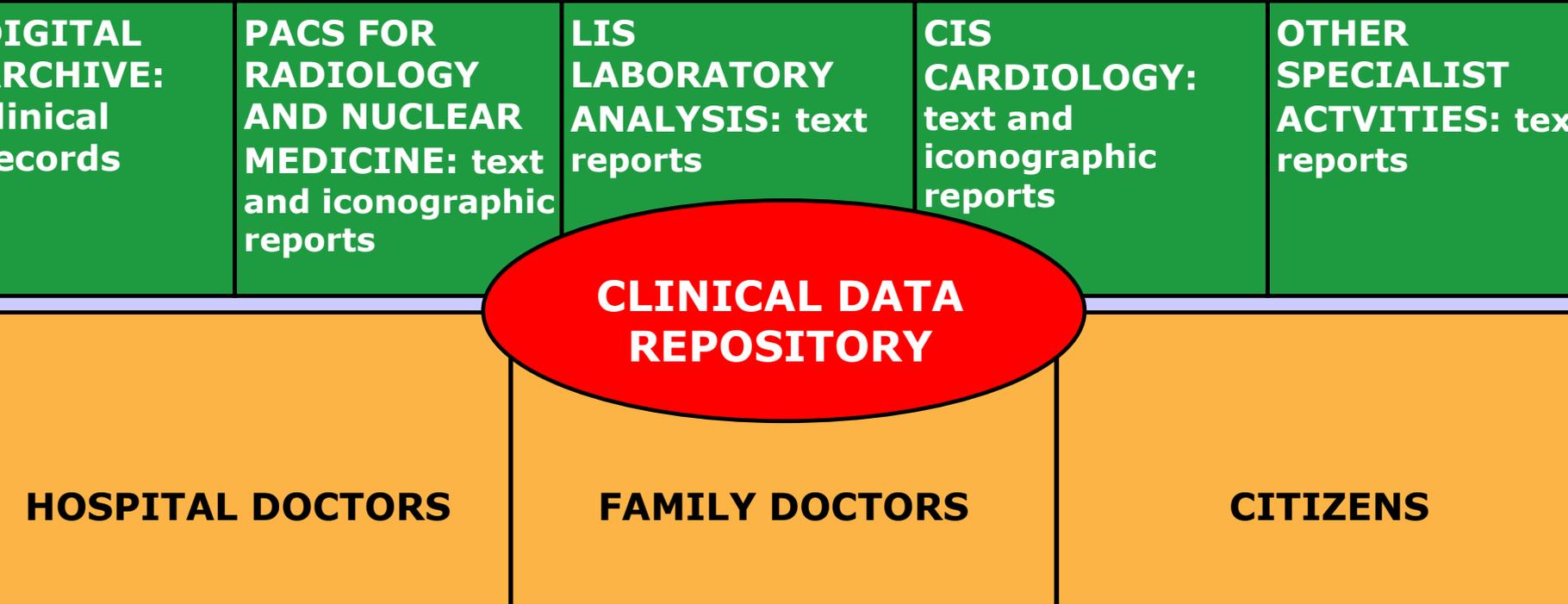
n.o. 800 beds in two hospitals

n.o. 2.598 doctors, nurses, technicians

Budget 2008: € 390.000.000,00



OUR CLINICAL DIGITAL SYSTEM



THE CLINICAL INDIVIDUAL ARCHIVE



Azienda Ulss 8 Asolo

Versione grafica | alto contrasto | solo testo A A A

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CLINICAL INDIVIDUAL DIGITAL ARCHIVE

Healthcare in your pocket! That is to give all patients full knowledge of their clinical records, treatments and diagnostic tests: this is the aim of the **PIC** project, a web-based application that lets the patient have real-time access to all textual and iconographic data related to screenings and treatments occurred during his/her hospitalisation, clinical examination, surgical procedure, or ER admittance.

PIC is the online individual clinical-record archive, fully updated and accessible from everywhere and at any time, with a personal authentication method in order to ensure complete user security and privacy needs.

PIC can be read in four languages, in order to be accessed effectively from any foreign country by the patient as well as by local physicians and/or healthcare facilities.



Portabilità Individuale Clinica

Clinical Individual Digital Archive



download multimedia presentation



download descriptive documentation



download card request personal password

Accesso **PIC**



NHS personal number

Tax Code

Password

Enter





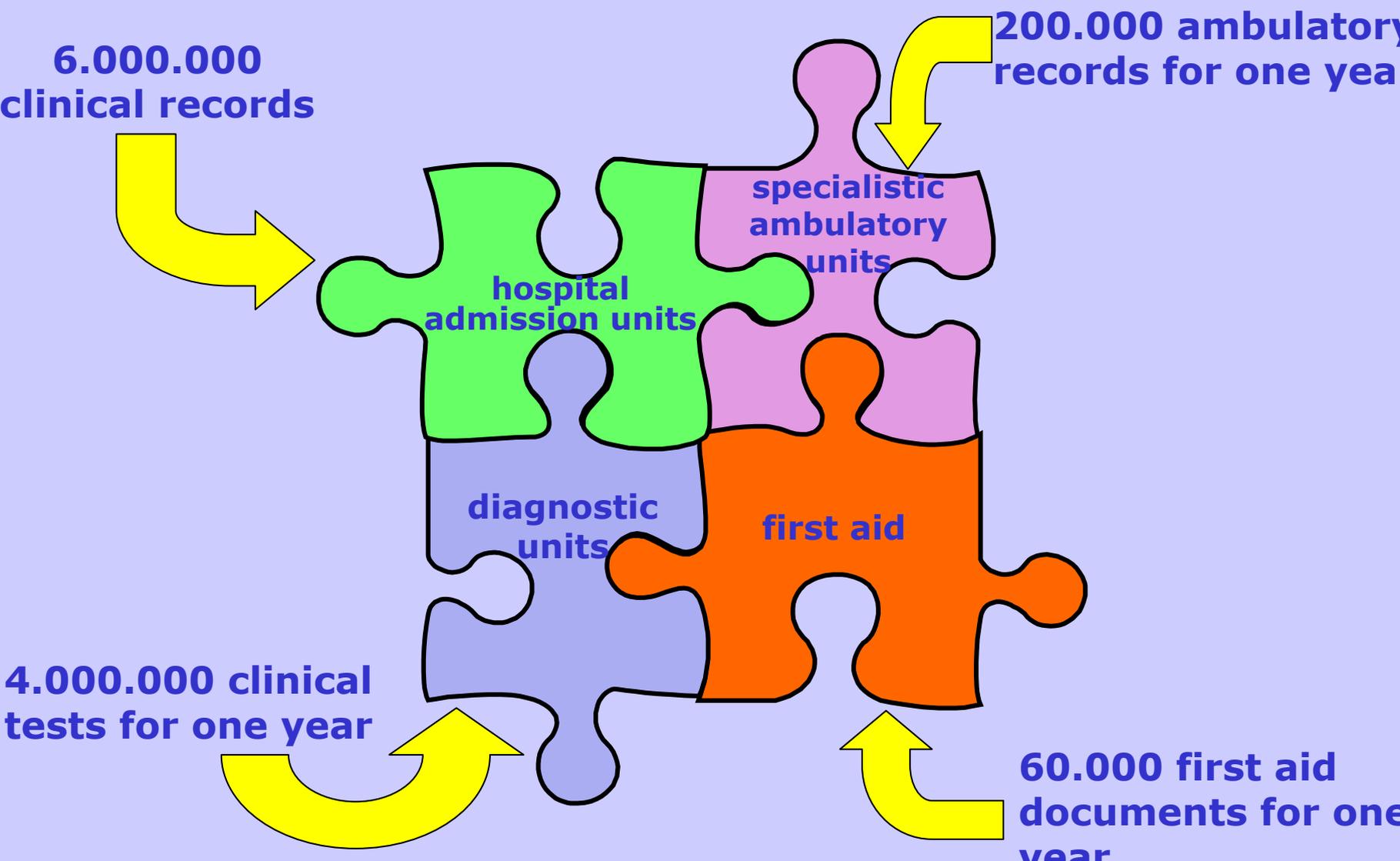
P I C

MEDICAL NETWORK

Health, to hand.



DOCUMENTS IN THE CLINICAL DATA REPOSITORY





THE KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT AND THE CLINICAL DOCUMENTS OF TWO HOSPITALS





MEETING K.M.

A data clinical repository sometimes is like a closed strong-box.

We need **an** information **immediately**, but we don't know the way to find it.

We don't want to see all clinical records of a patient, but only

- ❖ his blood test
- ❖ or the same data in the previous tests
- ❖ or the same data of other people, according to a standard classification, etc.

And then?

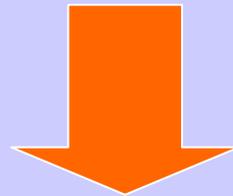


KNOWING HEALTH CARE NEEDS



A person comes to the Hospital and the First Aid physician checks for unconsciousness, fever and then he supposes alcohol or drugs poisoning, but the tests do not put it in **evidence**.

When the patient wakes up the physician gets **more information** and knows that he didn't get meningococcal vaccine.



Each phenomenon remains inexplicable in a certain time, to a certain kind of observer, till the observation field is not related enough to include the **environment** in which it shows itself completely.



EMERGING NEEDS

TARGET FOR A CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

- Reduction waiting of clinical responses**
- Increase health care services quality**
- Reduction costs**

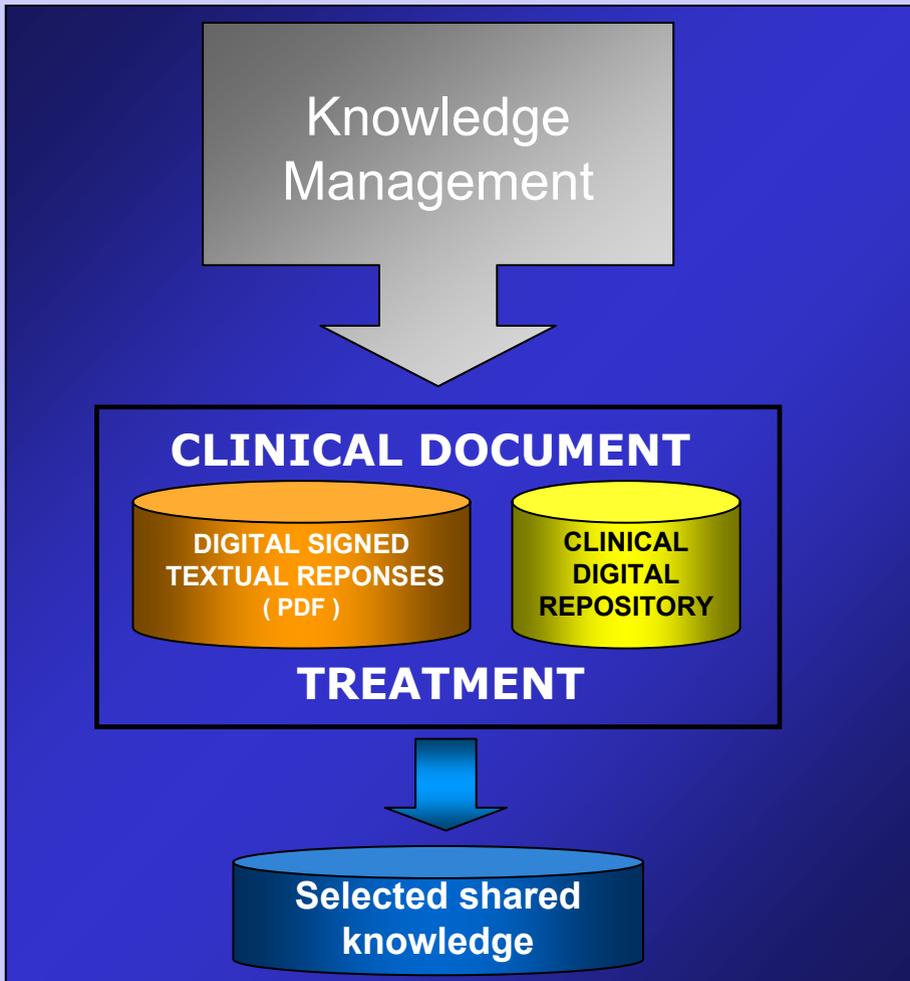
health care system has some important advantages thanks to a knowledge management applied to a clinical documental system:

- Supporting medical decisions for the diagnostic-therapeutic multiprofessional cooperation;**
- Supporting doctors for an individual diagnosis with some longtime clinical data;**
- Supporting doctors for the benchmarking of international protocols;**
- Increasing evidence of clinical case studies and medical researches;**
- Increasing intangible assets for the governance of the epidemiological and biomedical innovation**
- Reducing front office time-waiting;**
- Reducing admissions and hospital costs**



CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

To share the knowledge coming from integrated clinical repository, the access is guaranteed by a KM system with:



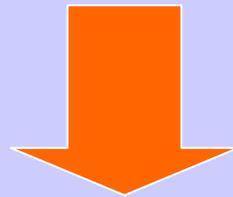
- ❖ **Ontologic** knowledge treatment (to use a specific language in a certain environment), with a progressive enrichment of the system thesaurus;
- ❖ Morphological, **syntactical** and terminological analysis to assimilate every textual element (verbs, conjunctions, punctuation, meaning of a numeric data, etc.);
- ❖ Logical programming:
 - To identify **concepts** from a text;
 - **Semantic** information classification (according the prevailing language) as regards selected preferred categories.



LEXICAL SEMANTICS

Different medical terms may be referred to the same medical **concept** (ankle – coxa) and may depend on the access system configuration (physicians, nurses, ecc.) as well as on the specialistic language **evolution** (mental diseases in DSM IV).

Knowledge management system recognizes with synonymous, rethorical and other kind of relationships the terms that belong to the same shared organization concept/class.



Increases human and health organization memory and therefore their knowledge.



A STUDY FOR MALE CHILDREN WITH BRONCHOPNEUMONIA THAT LIVE IN THE SAME TOWN

olex User: user [Logout](#)

[Naviga Risultati](#) **Indagini**

Ric_Note	Anr_Sesso	m
posizione_intervento_secondario	descrizione_intervento_secondario	
Ric_Data_Aggiornamento	RepDim	pediatria
Trp_Descrizione	Ric_Data_Reg_Accettazione	
Ric_Stato_Ricovero	codice_intervento_secondario	
data_intervento_secondario	RepAllet	
Ric_DRG_Peso	Ric_Data_Reg_Scheda	
Anr_Data_Nascita	Ric_Data_Ric	
Ric_Data_Reg_Dim	codice_intervento_primario	
Ric_Medico_Acc	Ric_Ora_Dimis	
posizione_intervento_primario	Anr_ComuNasc	castelfranco veneto

Classification Schema:

- malattie del sistema ematico e linfatico
- malattie del sistema nervoso
- malattie dell'apparato digerente
- malattie della pelle e del tessuto connettivo
- malattie delle vie respiratorie
 - malattie dei bronchi
 - malattie del polmone
 - polmonite
 - polmonite virale
 - polmonite batterica
 - broncopolmonite**
 - malattie ostruttive del polmone

Chiudi

Numero di documenti trovati: 17 in 1.297 sec.

[Visualizza Risultati](#)

[cerca](#)

MONITORING OF HAEMOGLOBIN TEST FOR A PATIENT

Assistito XXXXXXXXXX (Nato il 23/03/2000)

Esami

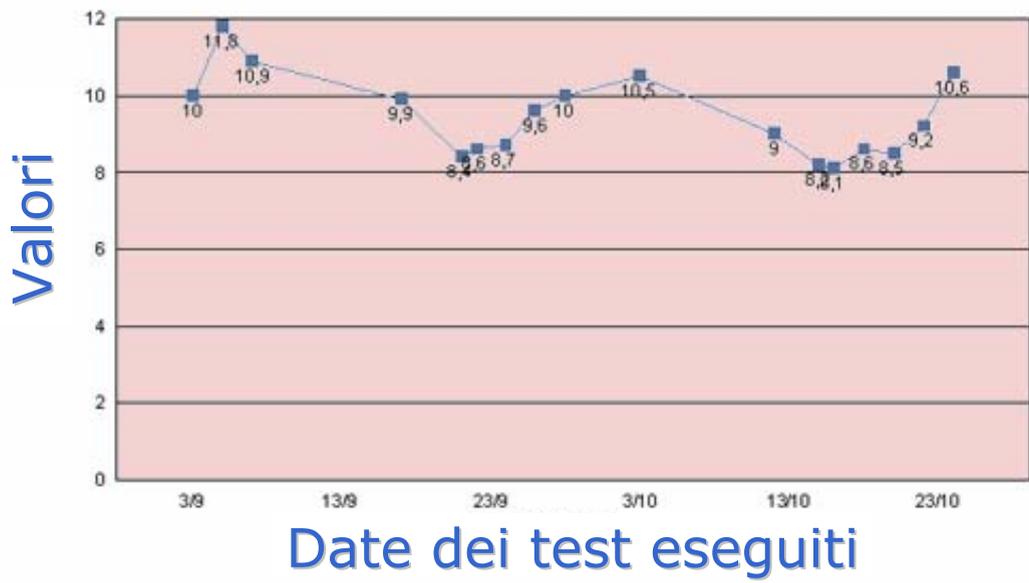
Data Inizio Data Fine

↑ **EMOGLOBINA** **↑**

DATA INIZIO **DATA FINE PERIODO**

GRAFICO DEI RISULTATI IN ORDINE CRONOLOGICO

Data dell'Esame	Valore
03/09/2007	10
05/09/2007	11.8
07/09/2007	10.9
17/09/2007	9.9
21/09/2007	8.4
22/09/2007	8.6
24/09/2007	8.7
26/09/2007	9.6
28/09/2007	10
03/10/2007	10.5
12/10/2007	9
15/10/2007	8.2
16/10/2007	8.1





THE ACCESS

TO C.D.R.

HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT	ADMISSION UNITS	FIRST AID	OPERATING ROOMS	AMBULATORIES
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350 users with access by individual smart card



THANKS !

dir.amministrativo@ulssasolo.ven.it
<http://www.ulssasolo.ven.it>