

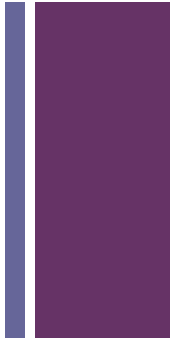


supply chain
enterprise risk management

MAGNUS WAKANDER



why create security standards?



Shared direction

Shared values

Compromises

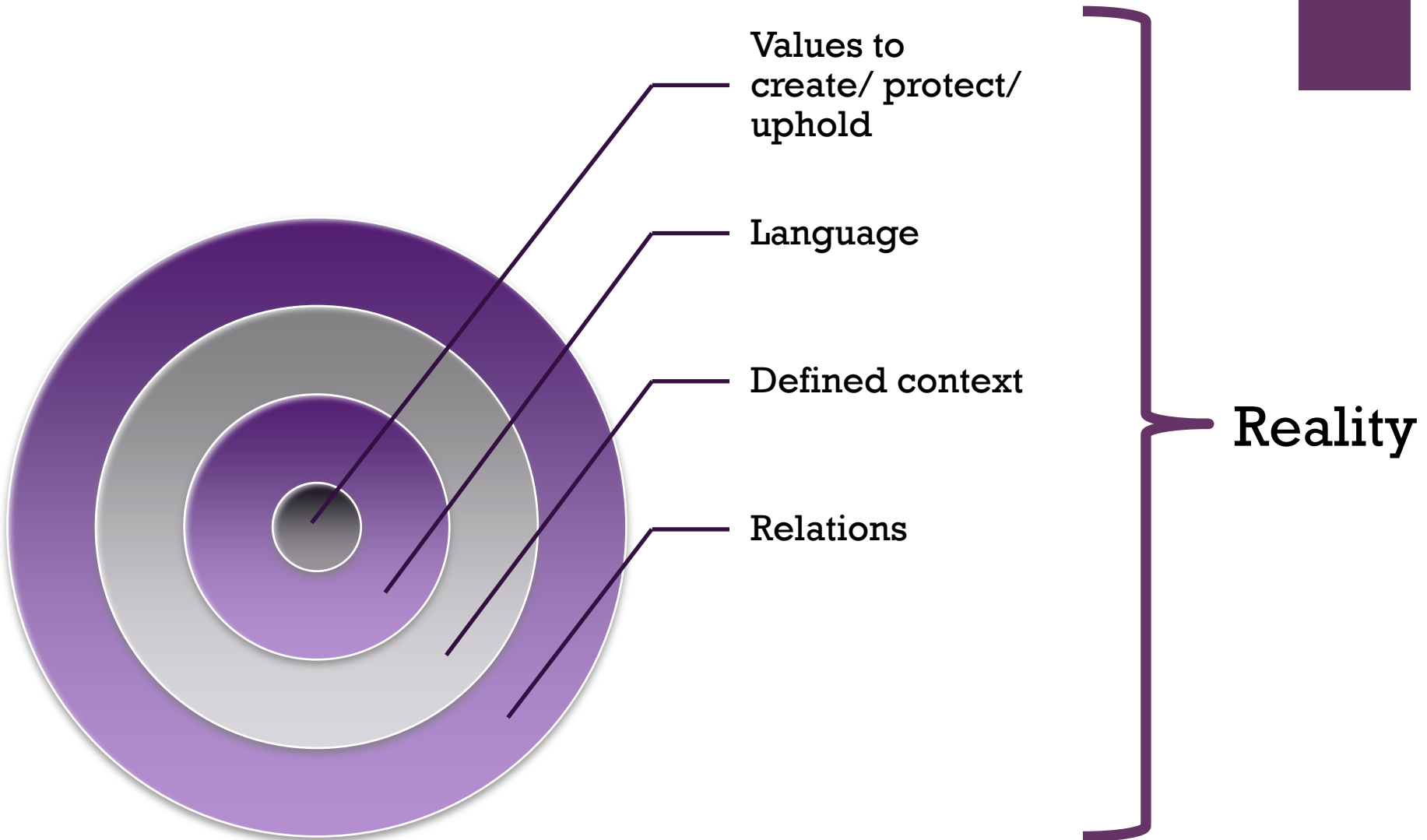
Remove ignorance

Reduce uncertainty

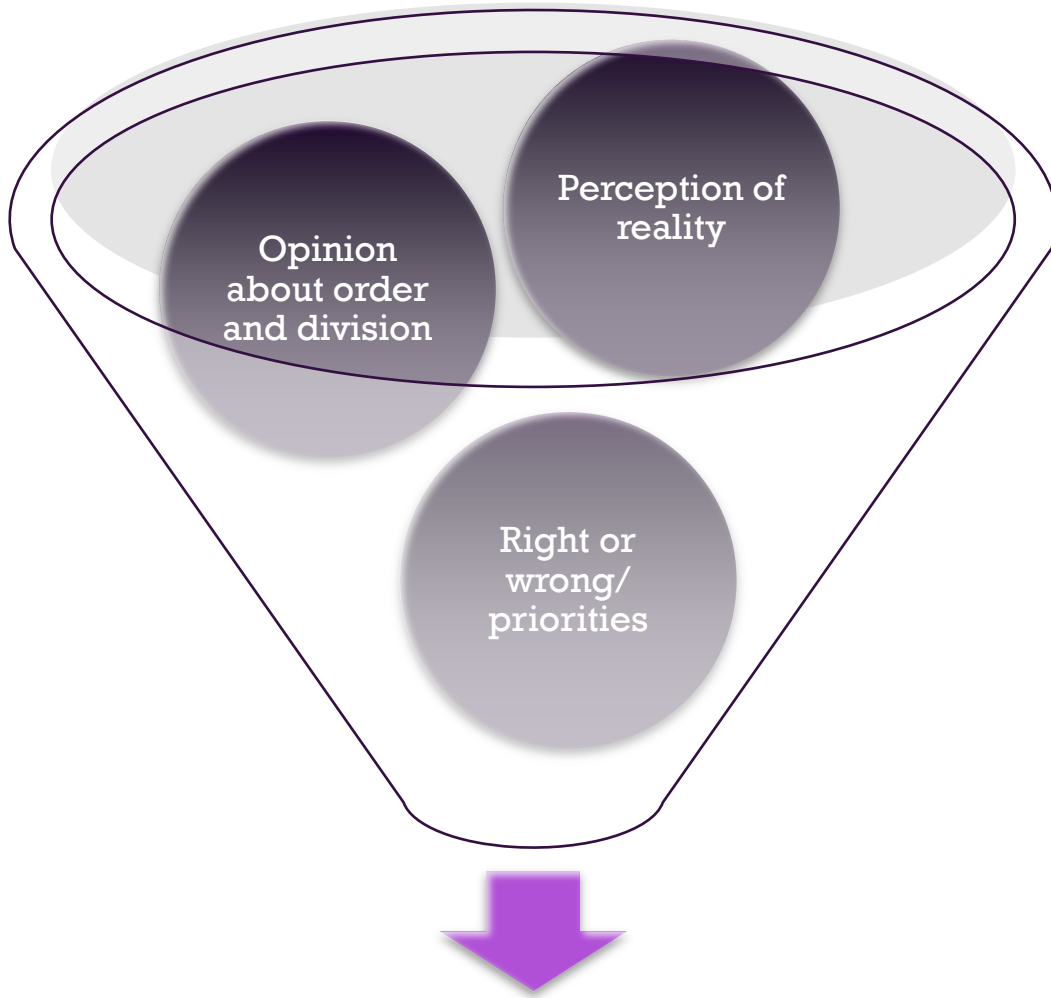
Create & maintain a body of knowledge

“intelligent together”

+ the shells of a standard



+ the process

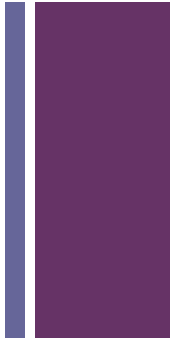


Basis for a value oriented system

Subjective



+ man and technology



- Cyber technology* has changed us. It:

- Amplifies the power in human networks.

- Enhances basic human properties.

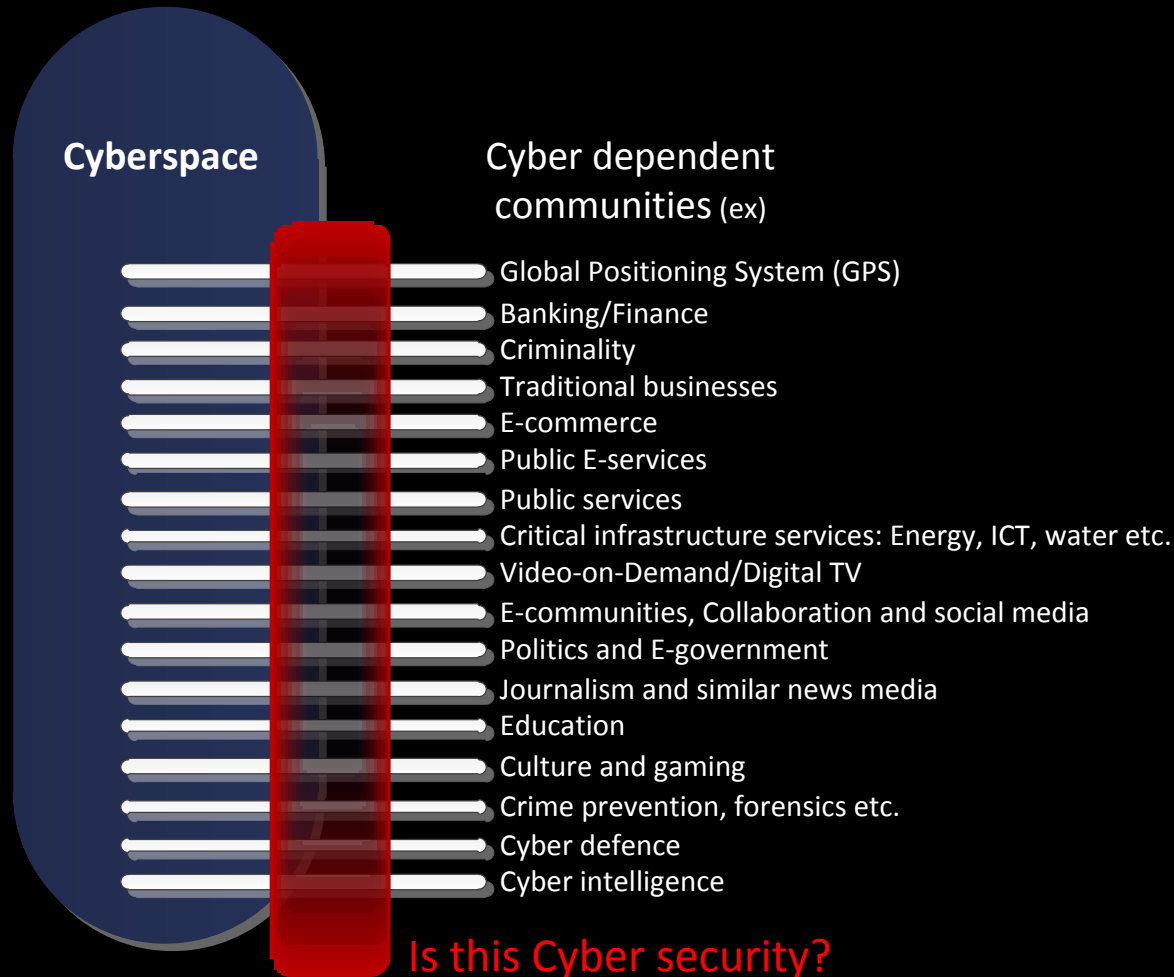
- Is liberalizing.

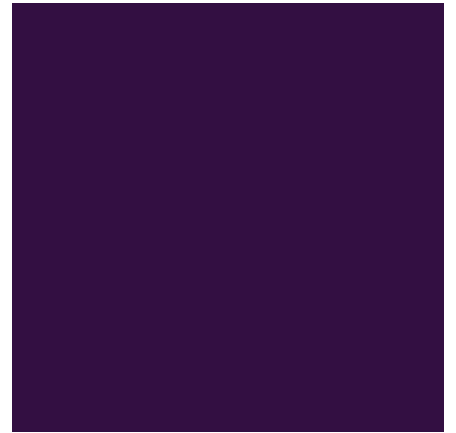
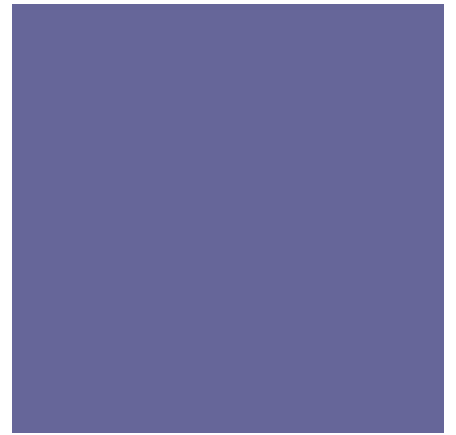
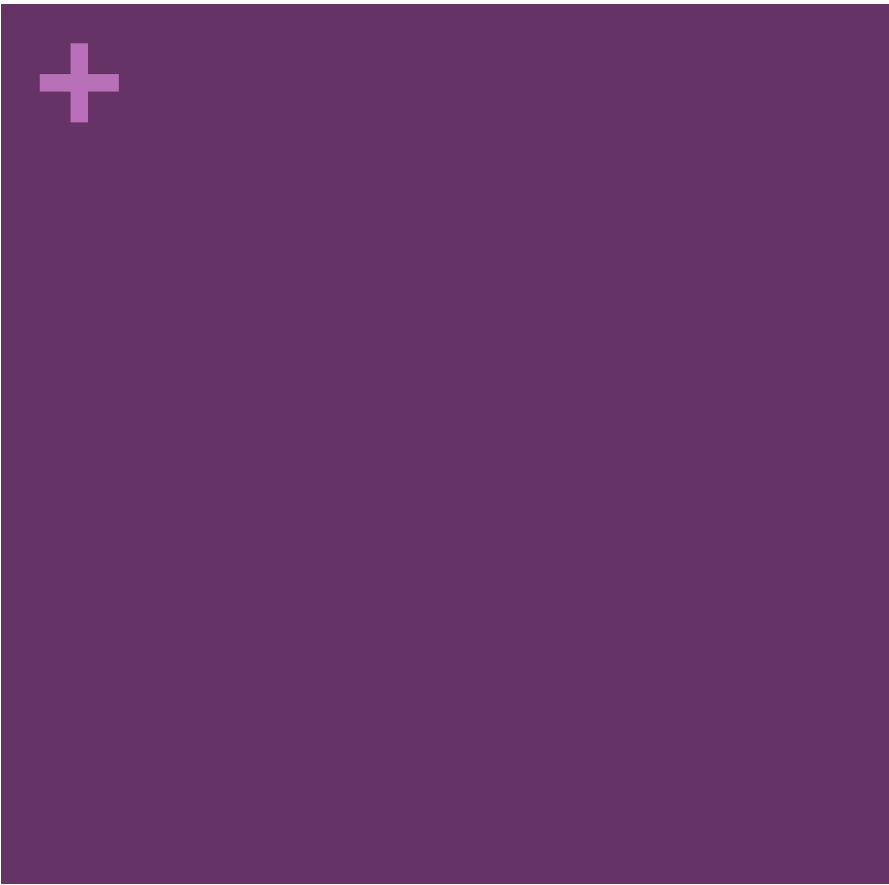
- Eliminates boundaries.

- Brings the world to your door.

- * Example: Internet, smartphones, Facebook, LinkedIn, E-mail, Cloud computing, E-government, Video on demand, etc.

The really real world





management

+ intelligent control



The difference between doing what you **want to do** or **what is needed**.

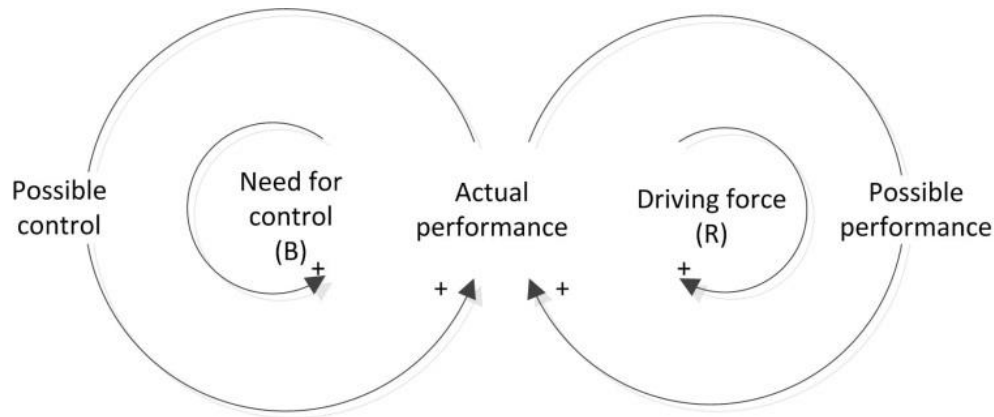
Control is not the same thing as performance.

Control is slow as it requires **precision**. Do we need *that specific slow*?

Intelligent control is making a process do what we want it to do.



Manager



Worker



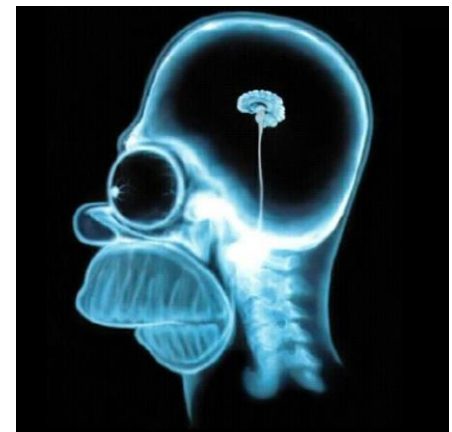
intelligence

"the ability to acquire and apply knowledge and skills", Oxford Dictionaries

compared to:

ignorance: "lack of knowledge or information", Oxford Dictionaries

therefore: intelligence means removing ignorance

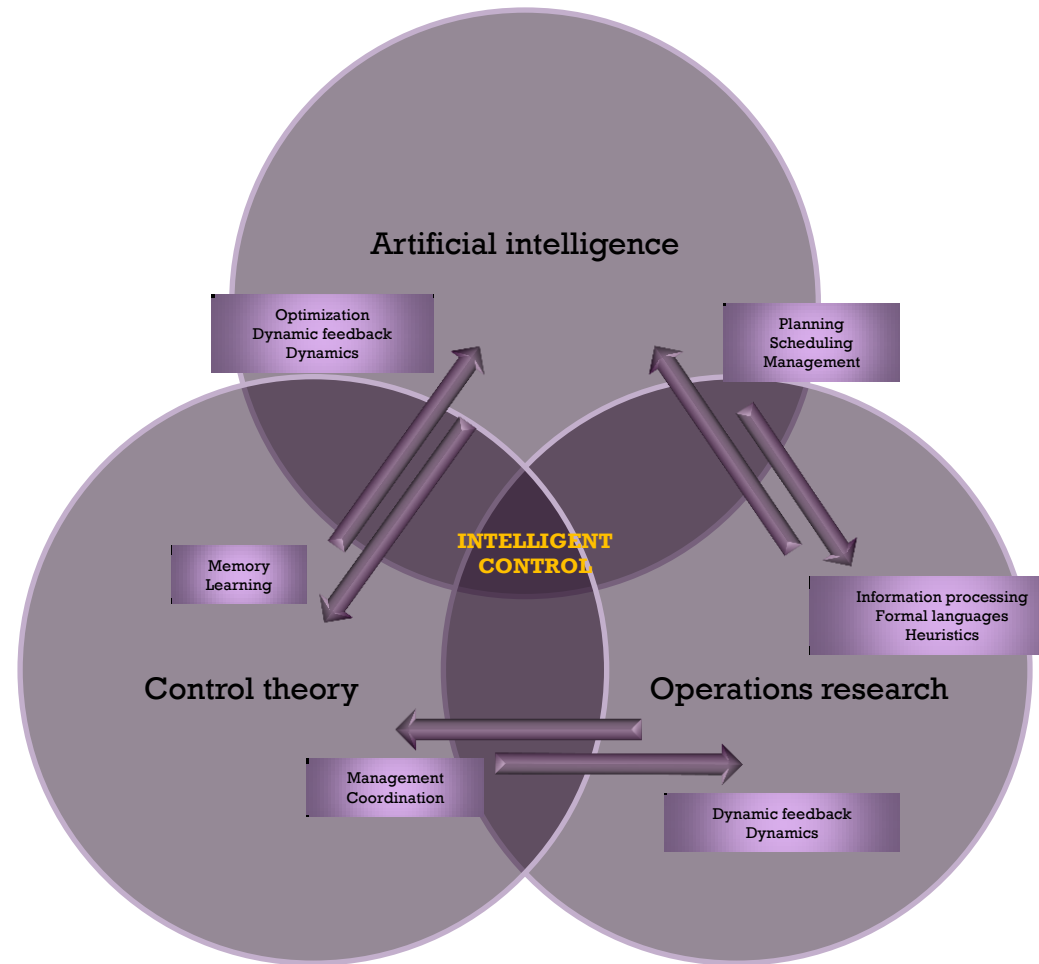




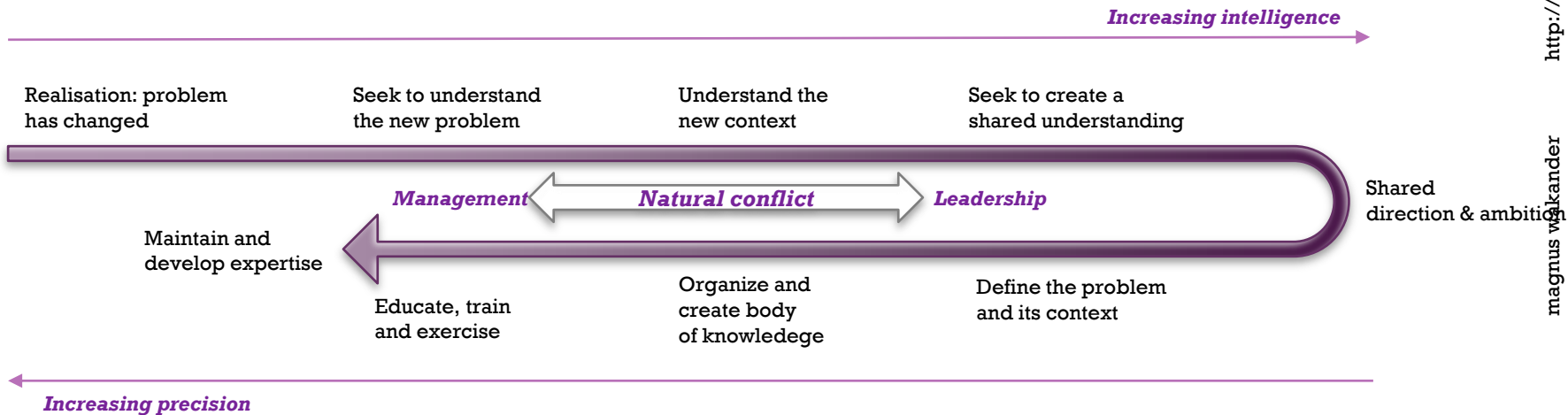
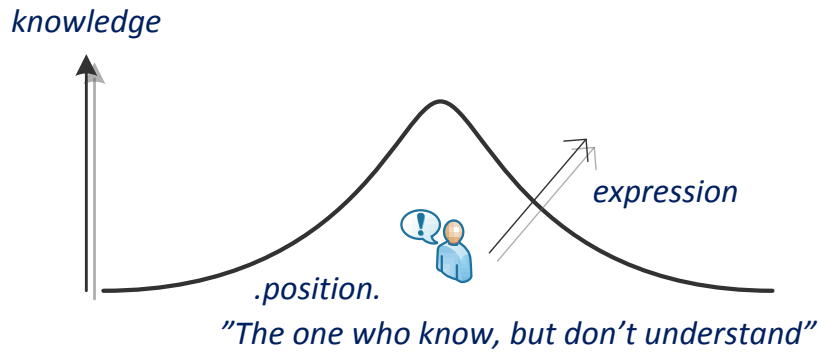
intelligent control

The principle of increasing precision with decreasing intelligence (IPDI).

Analytical functions are implemented using intelligent controls and functions with entropy as a measurement of the probability of uncertainty in the design.



+ the human experience



+

in my head

languages
values
strategies
perspectives
ideas
will
abstract

intelligence

intelligent
control

organisation



coordination

SWITCH

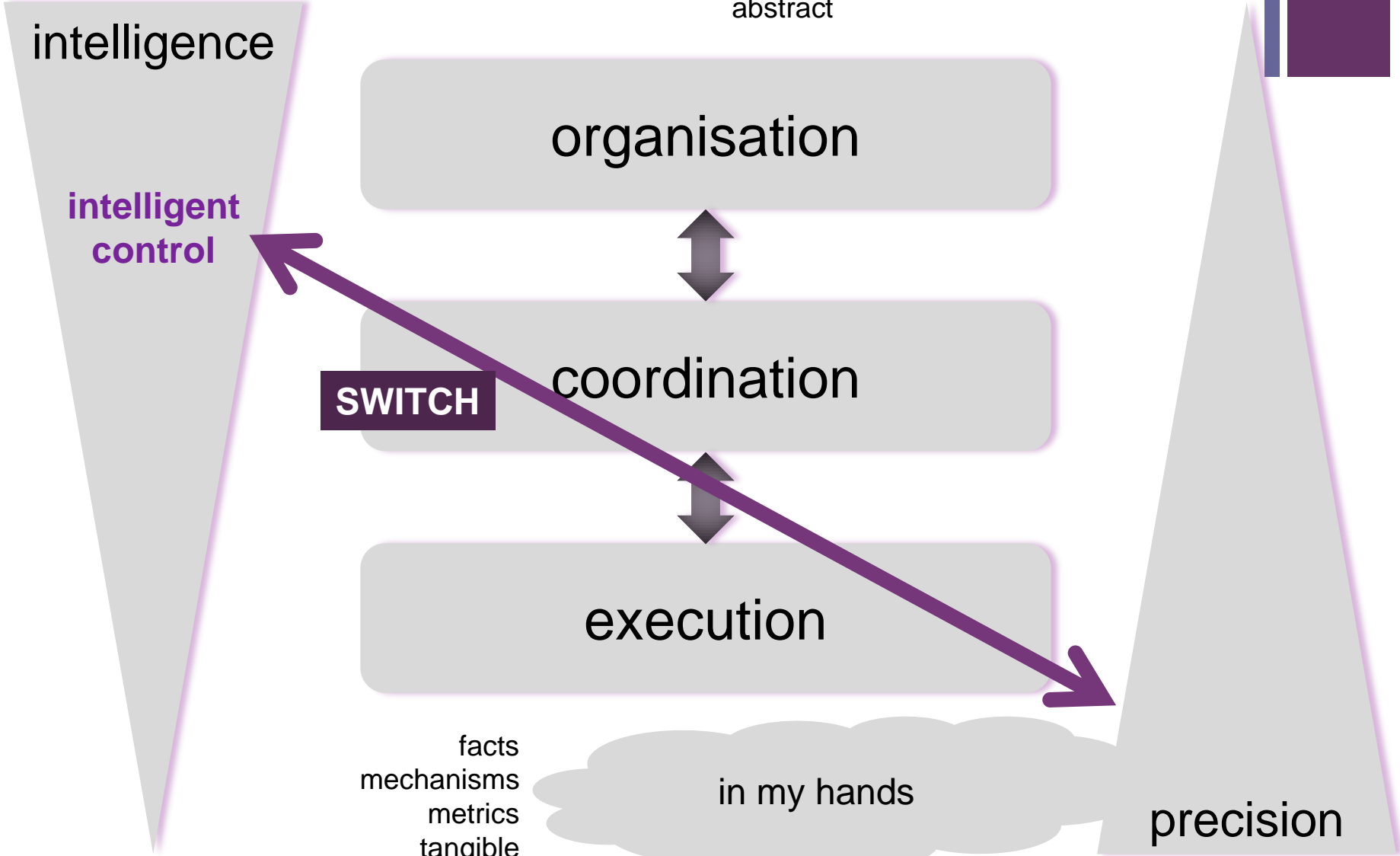
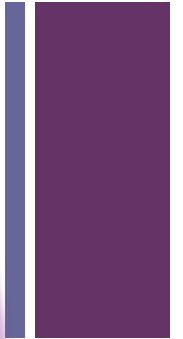


execution

facts
mechanisms
metrics
tangible

in my hands

precision





intelligence

intelligent
control?

multiple languages
values
relations
direction
principles
guidelines
concepts

security standards & communities

single language
rules
solutions
requirements
definitions
metrics
facts
truths

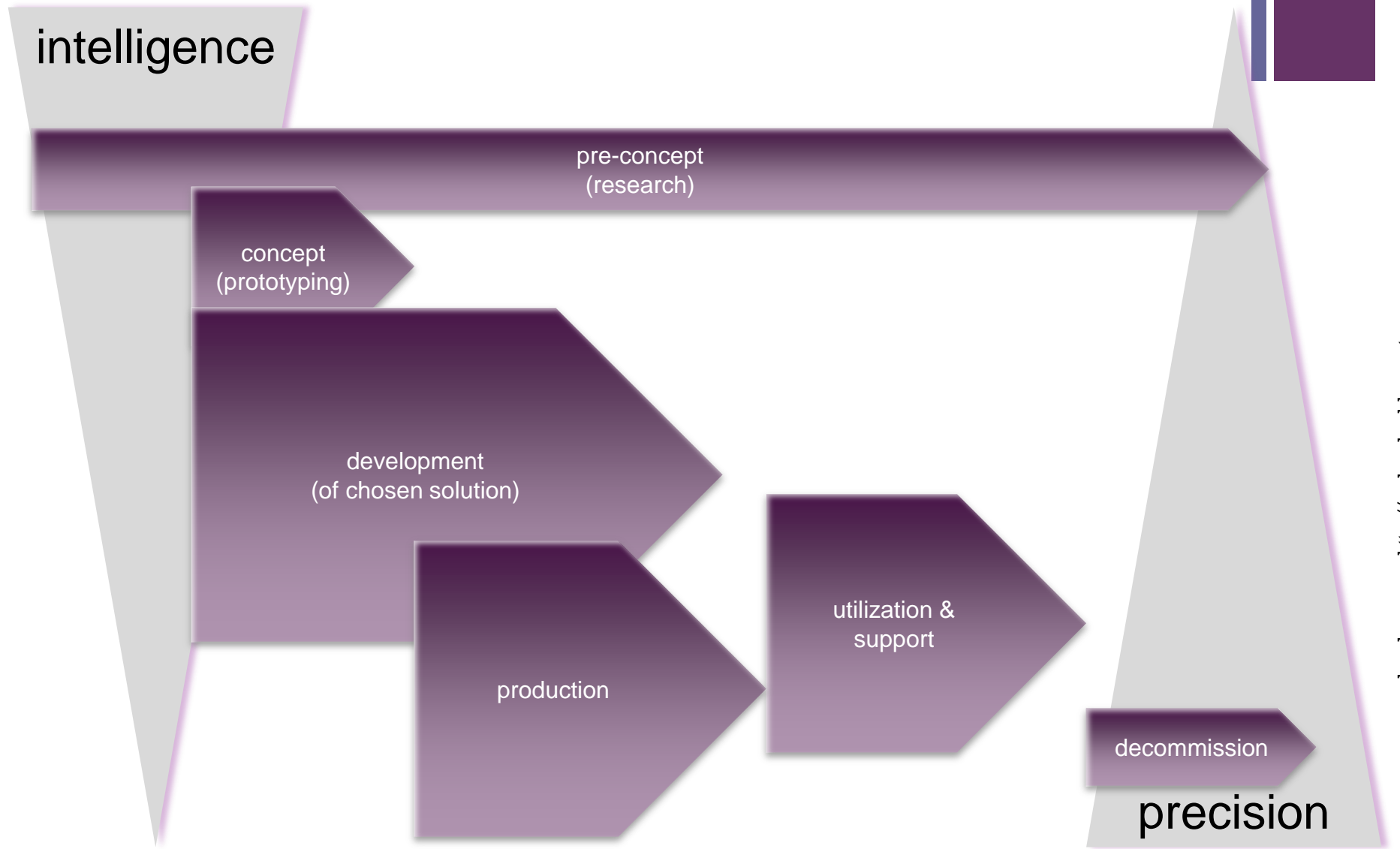
precision





ISO/IEC 15288 Systems and software engineering System life cycle processes

this is but one simple example



intelligence

pre-concept
(research)

concept
(prototyping)

development
(of chosen solution)

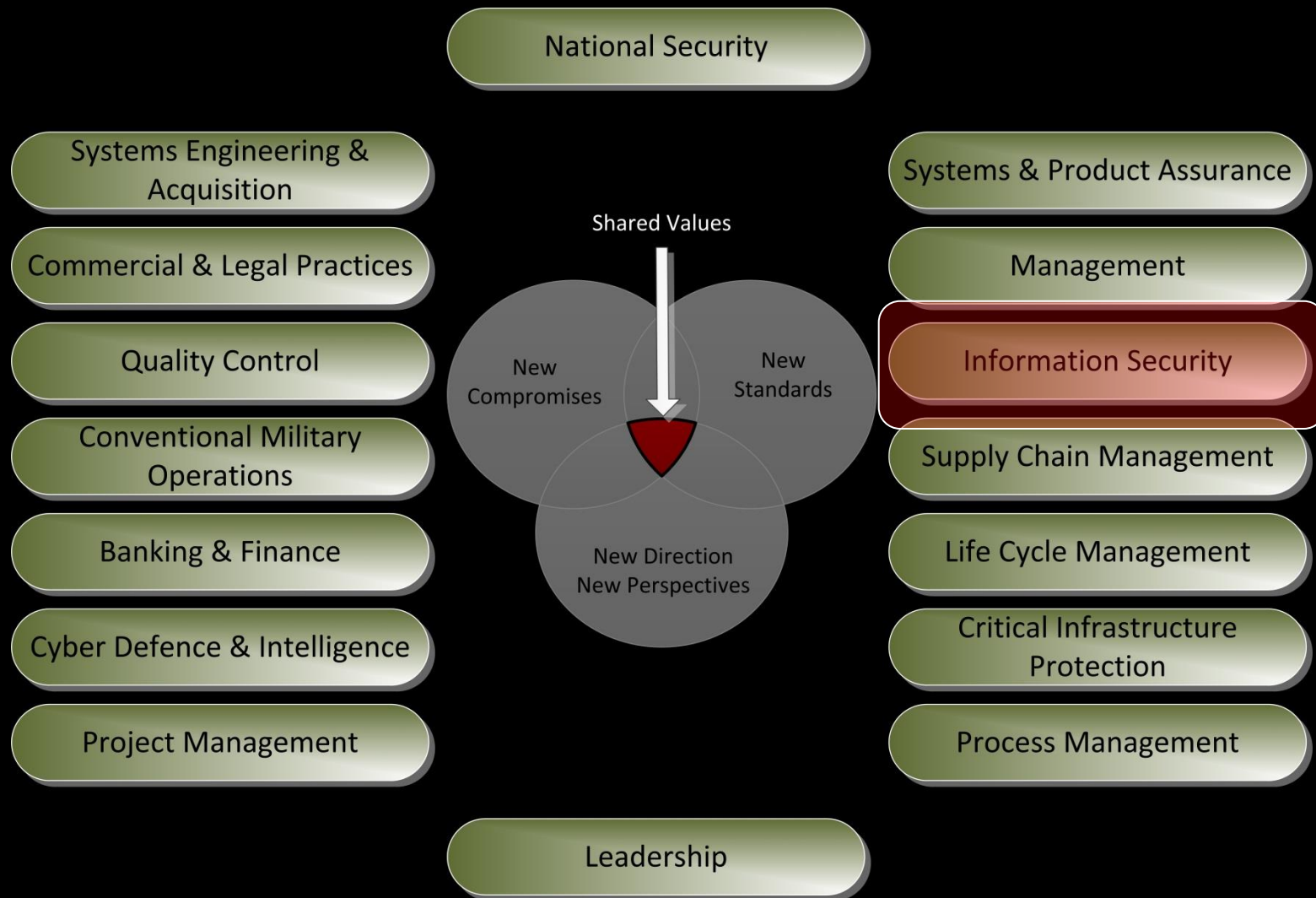
production

utilization &
support

decommission

precision

knowledge & languages





Dilbert:

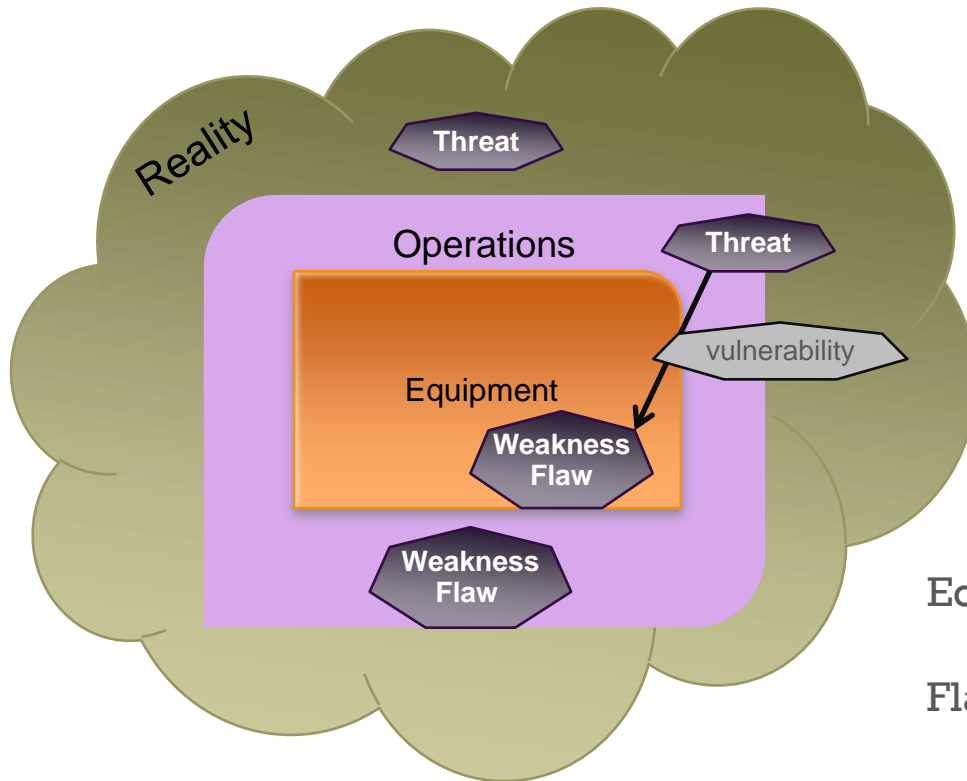
”- Change is good. You go first.”

ISD

information security declaration

supply chain risk management

+ basics

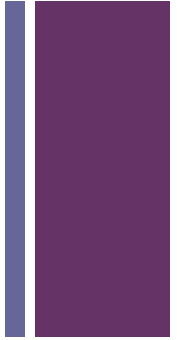


Equipment needs to be "secure enough"

Flaws and weaknesses needs to be fixed

There is always time and budget constraints

+ the context



Goal = Tolerable risk level with known economy.

Risk level is seldom quantifiable.

Tailored assurance is key.

Focus: create **balance between economy and risk.**

Time is important.

+ framework



ISD is integrated into operational systems that are based on ISO/IEC 15288.

ISD works with ISO/IEC 2700n.

ISD draws on experiences from the US and UK, primarily:

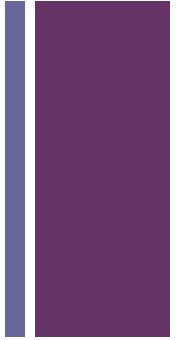
- US DIACAP and NIST

- UK GCHQ/CESG Tailored Assurance etc.

ISD is Lean.

ISD went live January 2012.

+ vulnerabilities



Eliminating vulnerabilities requires knowledge about methods of exploitation.

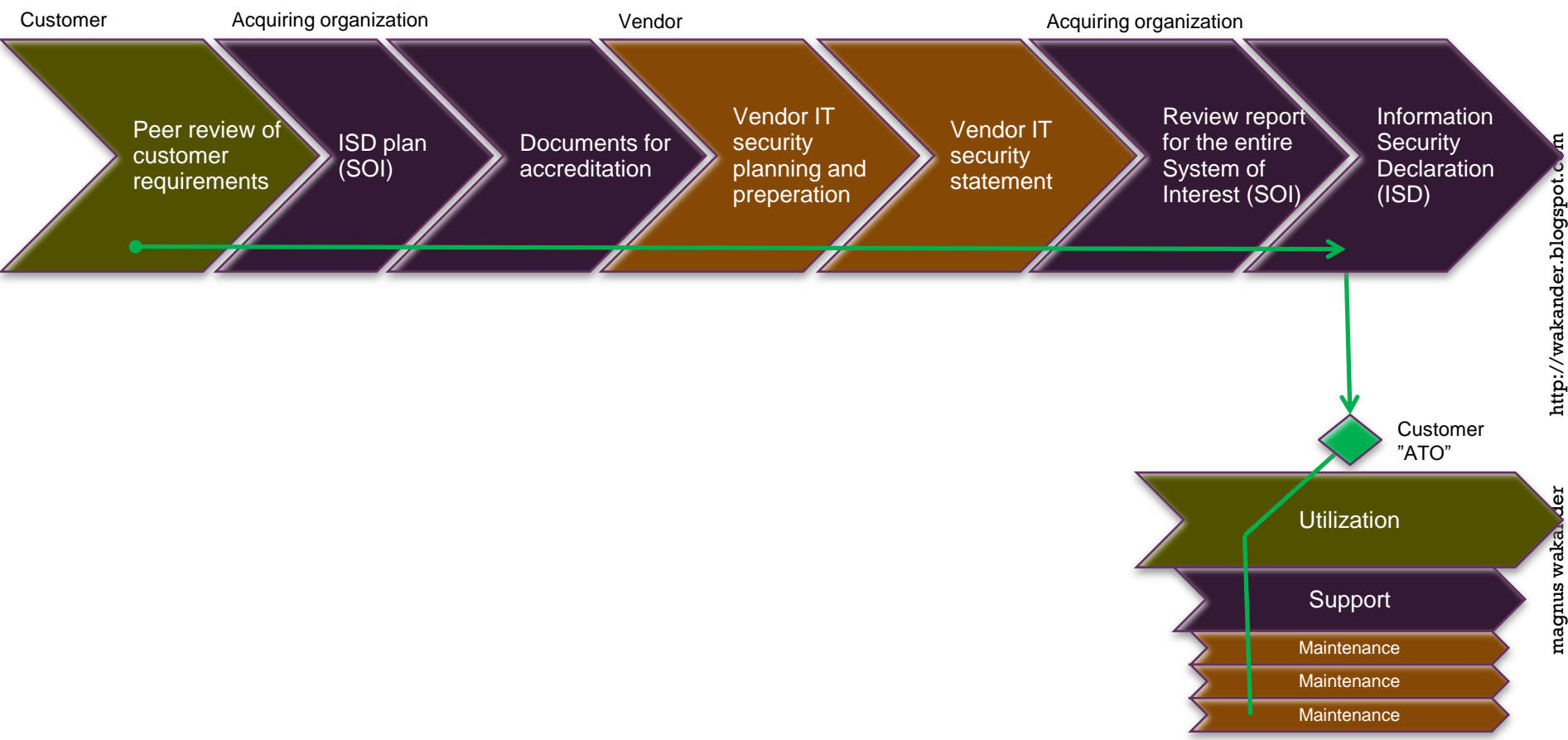
Eliminating weaknesses can be done using solid design principles.

+ ISD and trust

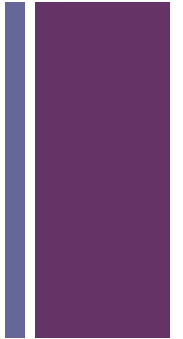
Uniformity
Transparency
Simplicity
Dialogue
Education
Separation of duties
Everything we do needs to be done
Structured management of requirements
Evidence
Traceability
Increased efficiency
Increased competence



+ the chain of trust



+ key aspects



The System of Interest (SOI) owns the economy.

Planning primarily done on system level 2 and 3, but...

...planning involves different system levels for different systems.

Coordination between projects for each System of Interest.

Cradle to grave.

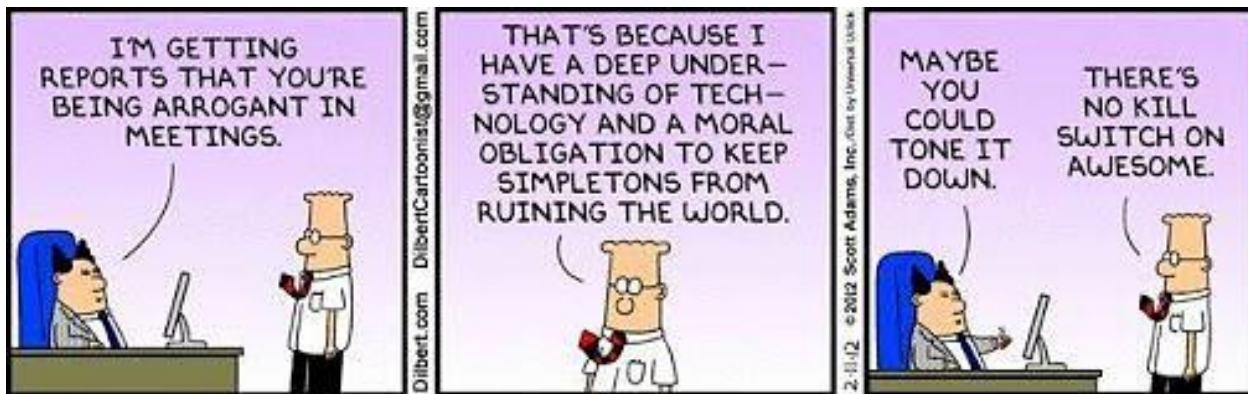
Tailorization.

Pragmatic solutions.

+ the thing

Risk management through intelligent systems engineering.
ISD took time:

- Different forms of cognitive ability.
- Most of the work was making it simple.
- Simple require prioritizations.
- There were feelings involved.





final thoughts

+ uncertainty

When you are doing something, **uncertainty** will arise.

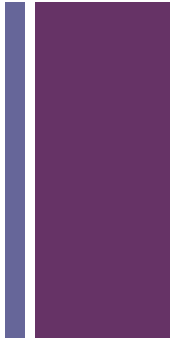
There are two forms :

- Subjective (reduceable). ← Subject to (temporary) lack of knowledge.
- Objective (not reduceable). ← Requires that the problem be changed.

Do not confuse uncertainty with probability.

be certain that you're doing the right thing before calculating the risk of failure...

+ recap



ISO/IEC 15288.

Those mastering 15288, masters supply chain.

Supply chain security and Supply chain risk management is part of life cycle management (LCM).

Keep it simple.

Make sure you've got the stamina to see it through.

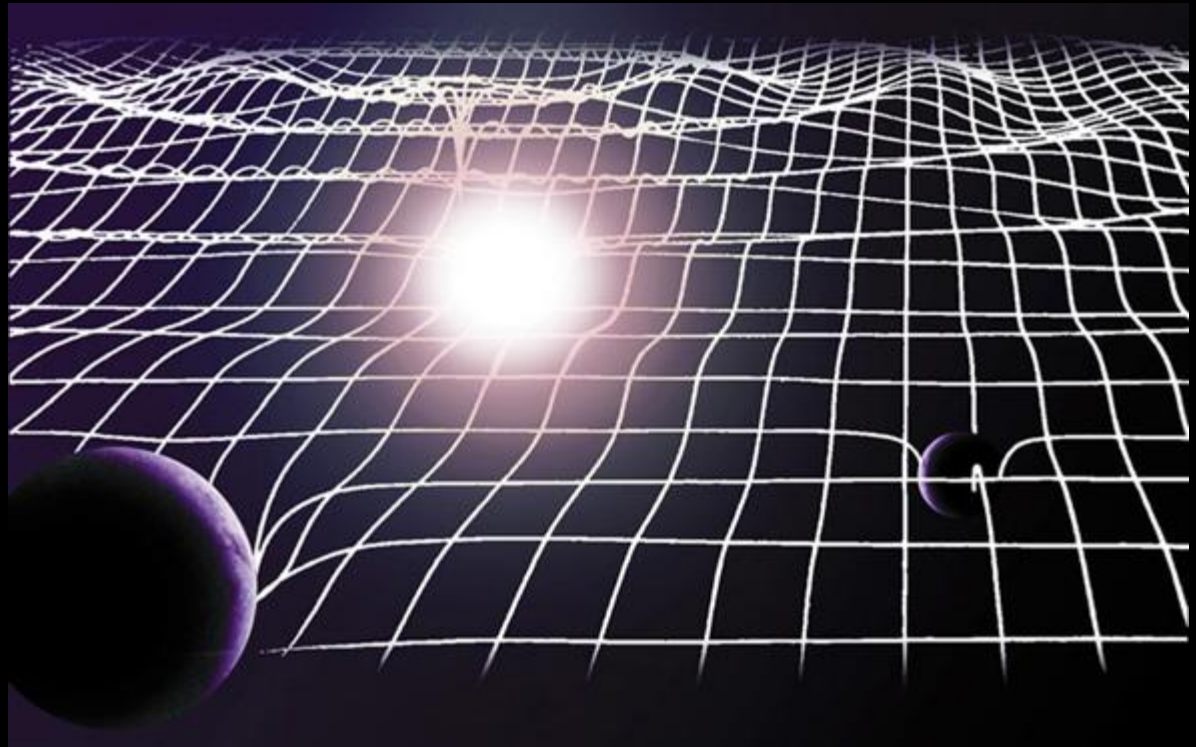

$$G_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G(T_{\mu\nu} + \rho_{\Lambda}g_{\mu\nu})$$

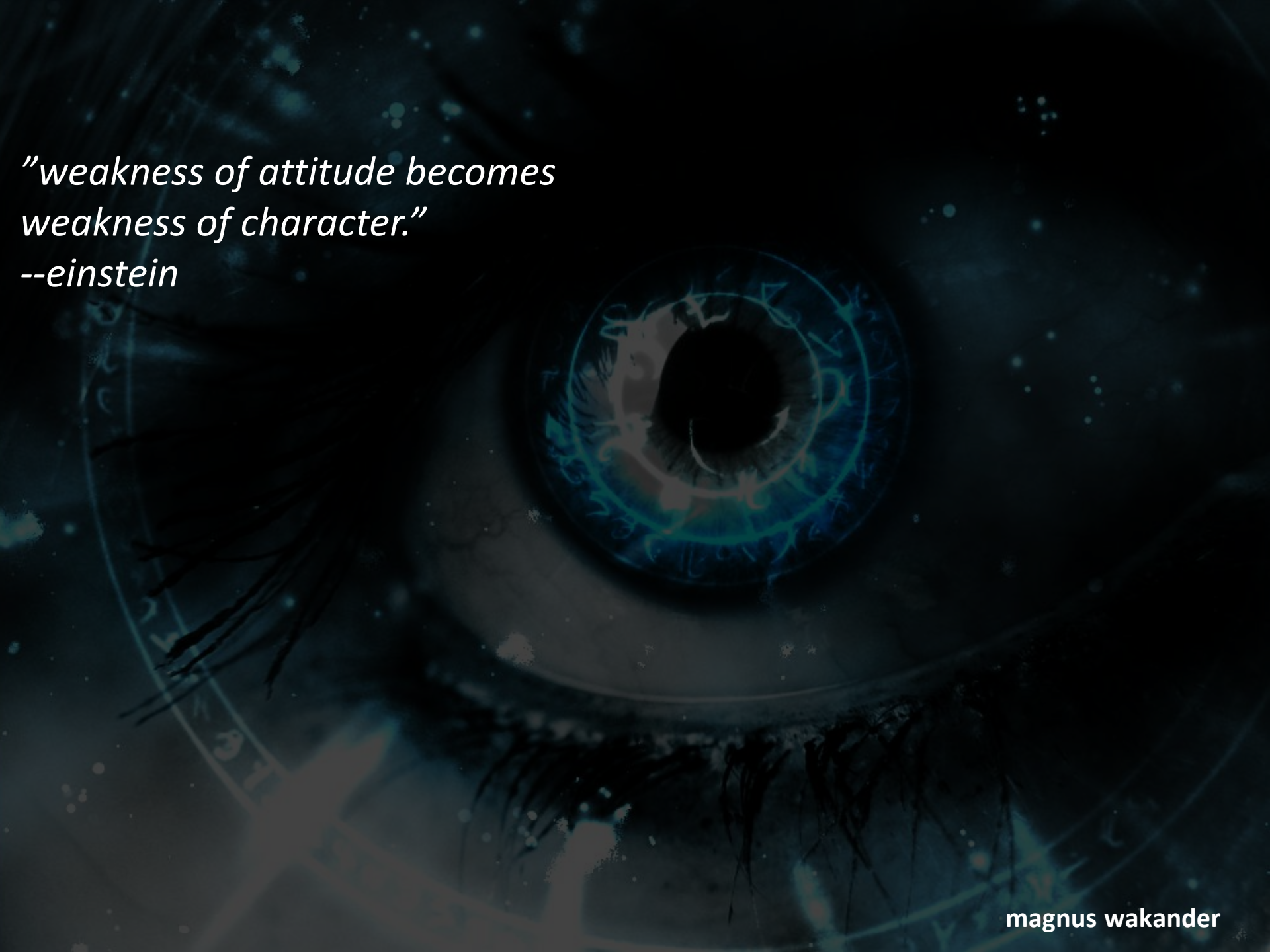
42

=

13 + 1 + 20 + 8

= **MATH**



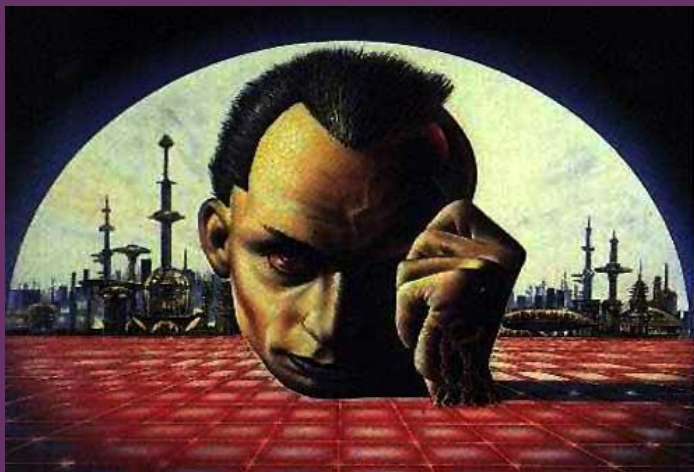


*"weakness of attitude becomes
weakness of character."*

--einstein



*William Gibson,
Neuromancer (1984)*



“Cyberspace.

A consensual hallucination experienced daily by billions of legitimate operators, in every nation, by children being taught mathematical concepts...

A graphic representation of data abstracted from banks of every computer in the human system.

Unthinkable complexity.

Lines of light ranged in the nonspace of the mind, clusters and constellations of data.

Like city lights, receding...”